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| **Université catholique de Louvain ILV - DRT BAC1 2021-2022** **LANGL1821** JL Delghust – M. Dupont – S. Mulkers  **Test 18/12/2018** | **NOM :**  **PRÉNOM :**  **NOMA :**  **Signature : BLEU** |

Indications à suivre pour le remplissage des questionnaires

Pour répondre, vous mettez une croix (û) dans la case correspondant à votre choix.

La case ne doit pas être complètement noircie sauf pour une correction.

Exemple : ¨ n  ¨

vide correction bonne réponse vide

Vous devez employer soit un **stylo à bille à encre noire** soit un **porte-mine 0,7mm (HB#2)**.

Le stylo à plume, les crayons, etc ... sont formellement interdits.

N'employez pas de Tipp-Ex pour corriger une erreur.

Une bonne réponse vaut 1 point. Une mauvaise réponse vaut 0 point. Le test dure **90 minutes**.

1. **Receptive Vocabulary**

***Fill in the blank with the most appropriate word from the list below (a-d):***

1. The company solicitor examined the contract very carefully, and eventually declared it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: he said it had no legal value.
2. regulatory b) corporate c) admissible d) void
3. The company offered the victims a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the amount of 2 million dollars, but the victims refused, as they knew they'd get more money through winning the trial.

a) facilitator b) nominee c) settlement d) libel

1. These Chinese toys were removed from the store as they didn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the European safety regulations.

a) amend b) apprehend c) comply d) undermine

1. Napoleon tried to extend the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of his empire as far as possible.

a) boundaries b) bonds c) clues d) modus operandi

1. Some people consider the capital punishment as a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: they say that it discourages people from committing serious crimes.

a) incentive b) deterrent c) reward d) forgery

1. Diseases that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were usually confined to rural areas are now surfacing in cities.

a) heretofore b) hereunder c) therein d) thereafter

1. A restraining order can prevent the offender from visiting, approaching or contacting the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in any way.

a) shareholder b) executive body c) ombudsman d) aggrieved party

1. Fraud, wilful damage to company property, intimidation or insubordination are all examples of professional \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) torture b) joyriding c) affidavit d) misconduct

1. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sentence is a sentence of imprisonment which will not take effect unless the offender commits another crime.
2. Truancy b) suspended c) preliminary d) registered
3. Law \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Belgium is conducted by an integrated police service structured on the federal and local levels.

a) enforcement b) ownership c) foreclosure d) probation

1. **Find the odd one out**

***One sound is underlined in each of the words below. In each series, identify the word which is pronounced differently from the other three.***

1. a) **a**ttorney b) **a**rrest c) **a**ccomplice d) **a**rson
2. a) not**i**ce b) m**i**nor c) pr**i**vate d) r**i**ght
3. a) to ch**a**rge b) rew**a**rd c) to dr**a**ft d) p**a**rty
4. a) **oa**th b) n**o**tice c) to v**o**te d) r**o**bbery
5. a) b**ou**nd b) w**ou**nd c) c**ou**nsel d) acc**ou**ntable
6. **Word stress**

***Identify the correct stress pattern for each word. Stressed syllables are represented by a large circle, while smaller circles represent unstressed syllables.***

1. **manslaughter**
2. ooO b) oOo c) Ooo d) OoO
3. **dispute**
4. oo b) OO c) Oo d) oO
5. **sustainable**
6. oOoo b) ooOo c) Oooo d) oooO
7. **development**
8. Oooo b) oOoo c) ooOo d) oooO
9. **government**
10. ooO b) oOo c) ooo d) Ooo
11. **GRAMMAR 1**

***Choose the most appropriate option to fill in the following sentences.***

1. After the second trial of four MPs, the perpetrators of the crime were pardoned, and the judge who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them for conspiracy lost his job.

a) had sentenced b) has sentenced c) was sentenced d) sentenced

1. I'll be a lawyer when I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) will graduate b) ‘m going to graduate c) 'm graduating d) graduate

1. By the time you receive these lines, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the problem in another way.

a) are solving b) have solved c) will solve d) will have solved

1. Miss Montgomery, how long \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the accused?

a) had you known b) have you known c) do you know d) did you know

1. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for eight straight hours when I fell asleep on my “History of institutions” course.

a) had been working b) has been working c) was working d) worked

1. The second term \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on January 31st 2022.

a) starts b) started c) has started d) had started

1. Look out! We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!

a) will crash b) are going to crash c) have crashed d) crash

1. Mozart died while he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Requiem.

a) was composing b) composed c) has composed d) had composed

1. This time tomorrow, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the beach.

a) lay b) will lie c) ‘m lying d) will be lying

1. This bag isn’t very strong. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

a) will break b) is going to break c) was breaking d) has broken

1. **LISTENING 1**

***Choose the correct ending:***

1. a) rent b) damage c) tenant's d) neighbour's
2. a) role b) court c) job d) business
3. a) argument b) truth c) confide d) mind
4. a) a decision b) a witness c) an adjournment d) a proof
5. a) horse b) verdict c) trial d) prosecution
6. **LISTENING 2**

***Choose the statement that best corresponds to what you have heard:***

1. What is **NOT** mentioned in the extract about a barrister's job or their important qualities?
   1. A legal case is never as clear as an exam question.
   2. A good barrister is able to quickly find the relevant law in a case.
   3. A good barrister is able to see a case exclusively from a legal point of view.
   4. A good barrister is able to quickly find her/his way in large amounts of documents.
2. One of the roles of the barristers, in the court context, is to…
3. help the judge to prepare the case before trial.
4. prepare both sides of the argument.
5. make a fair and just decision.
6. check if the evidence is correct.
7. Mr Southouse explains why it's hard to even win a case for a barrister. What is NOT one of the reasons? The barrister is **not** allowed to…
8. … call witnesses in defence of his client.
9. … see the testimonies against his client.
10. … visit his client in Newgate prison.
11. … explain the case to the jury.
12. Garrow gets a new brief. His client is a maid accused of infanticide. There is a lot of evidence against his new client. What is **NOT** cited as evidence by Southouse?
13. The maid was not married.
14. The maid's boss had presumed that the maid was pregnant.
15. The maid had a knife with blood on it when she was found.
16. A medical doctor had noticed marks of trauma on the body of the child.
17. Garrow cross-examines a surgeon who examined the body of the dead child. What is **NOT** mentioned in this extract?
18. The test done by the surgeon is considered invalid by other experts.
19. The wounds happened while there was blood circulation.
20. The surgeon believes that the child had breathed.
21. The surgeon does not have much actual experience with childbirth.
22. **LISTENING 3:**

***Fill in the blanks with the words you have heard.***

1. Illegal downloading of books, movies or music \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ intellectual property laws.
2. Freedom of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a universal human right.
3. At my local store, they only give you a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if you explicitly ask for it.
4. Americans have a reputation for being very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. Be careful with Ted: he was sentenced for fraud and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the past.
6. **GRAMMAR 2**

***Put the verbs between brackets into the correct tense.***

1. We won’t go out until it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (to stop) raining.
2. Sue \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (to study) at university for eight years when she finally passed her exams.
3. When \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (to have, usually, Lynn) her holiday?
4. Martin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (to live) in Namur since he met Felicie’s mother and he doesn’t want to move anymore.
5. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (to see) Leslie tomorrow.
6. I was walking along the street when I suddenly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (to feel) something hit me in the back.
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (to wait, already, Mathew) for you when you got there?
8. What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (to tell) the police last night?
9. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (to spend) a lot of money lately.
10. Water \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (to freeze) at 0° Celsius.
11. **PRODUCTIVE VOCABULARY**

***Complete the sentences with the right word. (use capital letters for clarity)***

1. He was caught speeding on the highway and was given an **O\_\_- \_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (3 words)fine: he had to pay immediately.
2. Most citizens are **L\_\_\_\_**-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (2 words), which means that they obey the law.
3. If you die **I\_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_, you die without making a will explaining what you want to happen to your money and possessions.
4. My cat had damaged the wooden floors in my flat, so my landlord kept half of my **D\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**
5. Veterinary experts agree that the terrible conditions on industrial farms lead to severe psychological and physical **D\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (= discomfort, desolation) in animals. They cause them to be very unhappy and upset.
6. In the 18th century, the Church and English law considered adultery to be the only **G\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** for divorce. In other words, cheating on your spouse was considered to be the only valid reason to get a divorce.
7. Anti-phishing filters identify **F**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (= illegal, dishonest) email and protect you from online scams.
8. The person who brings criminal charges against someone in a court is called a **P**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
9. The accused **C**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the second prospective juror, who claimed that he was partial. So the court had to summon another juror in order to complete the jury.
10. She was able to prove that her testimony had been obtained under **D\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (= pressure, constraint), and was therefore non-admissible in court.

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Veuillez indiquer vos réponses en **LETTRES MAJUSCULES** uniquement !

**VII. LISTENING 3**

|  |
| --- |
| **41.** ………………………………………………… |
| **42.** ………………………………………………… |
| **43.** ………………………………………………… |
| **44.** ………………………………………………… |
| **45.** ………………………………………………… |

**VIII. GRAMMAR 2**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **46.** ………………………………………………… | **51.** ………………………………………………… |
| **47.** ………………………………………………… | **52.** ………………………………………………… |
| **48.** ………………………………………………… | **53.** ………………………………………………… |
| **49.** ………………………………………………… | **54.** ………………………………………………… |
| **50.** ………………………………………………… | **55.** ………………………………………………… |

**IX. PRODUCTIVE VOCABULARY**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **56.** ………………………………………………… | **61.** ………………………………………………… |
| **57.** ………………………………………………… | **62.** ………………………………………………… |
| **58.** ………………………………………………… | **63.** ………………………………………………… |
| **59.** ………………………………………………… | **64.** ………………………………………………… |
| **60.** ………………………………………………… | **65.** ………………………………………………… |

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**V. LISTENING 1 : *Choose the correct ending:***

1. It's the landlord's responsibility to make sure the roof doesn't leak, not the …
2. In criminal justice, barristers play a crucial …
3. It is important for a defence lawyer to be convinced of his client's innocence and to keep this idea in…
4. In order to permit examination of the document, the judge called …
5. Mr Grove said he could identify the suspect because he'd been riding a grey…

**VI. LISTENING 2 :**

***Choose the statement that corresponds best to what you have heard :***

36: Good Barristers, from Gary Slapper, 2nd part of his argument (starts at 1:01 "and another…")

37: Role of the barrister: Lynn Tayton: 1:23-2:13

38: Garrow, part 1, around 10.53-12:05 min

39: Garrow, scene in the pub

40: Surgeon testimony: Silvester then Garrow, starts with "Doctor…" until the words "it was a vital act"

**VII. LISTENING 3 :**

***Fill in the blanks with the words you have heard.***

1. Illegal downloading of books, movies or music **INFRINGES** intellectual property laws.
2. Freedom of **WORSHIP** is a universal human right.
3. At my local store, they only give you a **RECEIPT** if you explicitly ask for it.
4. Americans have a reputation for being very **LITIGIOUS**.
5. Be careful with Ted: he was sentenced for fraud and **EMBEZZLEMENT** in the past.

**KEYS**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Item 1 | d |
| Item 2 | c |
| Item 3 | c |
| Item 4 | a |
| Item 5 | b |
| Item 6 | a |
| Item 7 | d |
| Item 8 | d |
| Item 9 | b |
| Item 10 | a |
| Item 11 | d |
| Item 12 | a |
| Item 13 | b |
| Item 14 | d |
| Item 15 | b |
| Item 16 | c |
| Item 17 | d |
| Item 18 | a |
| Item 19 | b |
| Item 20 | d |
| Item 21 | a |
| Item 22 | d |
| Item 23 | d |
| Item 24 | b |
| Item 25 | a |
| Item 26 | a |
| Item 27 | b |
| Item 28 | a |
| Item 29 | d |
| Item 30 | b |
| Item 31 | c |
| Item 32 | a |
| Item 33 | d |
| Item 34 | c |
| Item 35 | a |
| Item 36 | c |
| Item 37 | d |
| Item 38 | a |
| Item 39 | b |
| Item 40 | d |

41. infringes

42. worship

43. receipt

44. litigious

45. embezzlement

46. stops

47. had been studying

48. does Lynn usually have

49. has been living/has lived

50. ‘m seeing

51. felt

52. Was Mathew already waiting

53. did you tell

54. have been spending

55. freezes

56.on-the-spot

57.law-abiding

58. intestate

59.deposit

60.distress

61.grounds

62.fraudulent

63.prosecutor

64.challenged

65.duress